

**45** Ex. 1 1. shouldn't 2. must 3. should 4. mustn't 5. doesn't have 6. should Ex. 2 1. The doctor told the nurse that the medicine prescribed had not made the patient feel better.. 2. So as to borrow some books, I went to the library. 3. If only I had not argued with my parents last night. 4. The Cop22 was organized in Marrakesh in November by United Nations. 5. In spite of my work as a doctor for many years, .../ In spite of working as a doctor.../ In spite of the fact that I've worked..... Ex. 3 1. Although 2. due to 3. However 4. whereas Ex. 4 1. broke out 2. slow down 3. handed her paper in/ went out Ex. 5 1. saying 2. whom 3. eating Ex. 6 1. I agree. Girls study better than boys these days./ I disagree. Boys are more intelligent and hardworking than girls. 2. That's really wonderful. Congratulations! 3. I am sorry. I have a complaint to make. Your children always make noise in the corridor.

**46** Ex. 1 1. independent 2. humour 3. discrimination 4. resources Ex. 2 1. voluntary 2. educational 3. diversity 4. care Ex. 3 1. who 2. whose 3. where 4. which Ex. 4 1. Peter said that he would sell his new apartment. 2. The two contacts were signed yesterday by the president. 3. If only I had watched the film last night. 4. If I had brought my son a gift, he would not have been mad at me. 5. We organized a meeting in order to improve...../ In order to improve our working conditions in the factory, we organized a meeting. Ex. 5 1. have finished - will have posted 2. had bought Ex. 6 1.c 2.d 3.e 4.a

**47** Ex. 1 1. might 2. who 3. to eat 4. whom Ex. 2 1. ...that she had bought her a new puppet. 2. ...has been built in Marrakesh. 3. ...had the internet connection, they would buy the products online. 4. Caudle and his friend bought two tickets so that they could watch the match at the stadium. 5. ...I had taken a taxi. Ex. 3 1. started/ will have printed 2. had worked/ had been working - moved Ex. 4 1. keep on 2. bring about 3. take off - put on Ex. 5 1. memorize 2. complaint 3. aware 4. destruction Ex. 6 1. I am sorry. I called you by mistake. 2. Can you lend me your motorbike to make a delivery?

**48** Ex. 1 1. needn't 2. drink 3. so as to 4. appeal to Ex. 2 1. ...Brenda to see an optician before wearing those sunglasses. 2. ....was given a diamond ring for her engagement by Clark. 3. If I had bought a ticket, I would have gone to the racing car show. 5. The little girl hid under the table so as not to be seen by the guests. Ex. 3 1. couldn't - was driving 2. had already started 3. built Ex. 4 1. tempting 2. Boarding 3. anthem 4. access Ex. 5 1. medical 2. choice 3. apply 4. illiterate Ex. 6 1. He is not only a university professor, but also he is an active member in an NGO/ Not only is he a university professor, but also he is an active member in an NGO. 2. In spite of eating less greasy food, he is fat / In spite of the fact that he eats less greasy food,...../ In spite of the greasy food that he eats, he... 3. He killed an old lady. Therefore, the police arrested him.

**49** Ex. 1 1. immigration 2. opportunities 3. housework 4. higher Ex. 2 1. international 2. helpful 3. careless Ex. 3 1. Smoking is a bad habit. That's why, it should be forbidden in all public places. 2. Some workers are not satisfied with their salaries. As a consequence, they left their jobs. 3. Last month, many flights to Istanbul were cancelled due to the bad weather./ due to the weather being bad./ due to the fact that the weather was bad./ Last month, due to the bad weather,/ due to the weather being bad,../ due to the fact that the weather was bad, many flights..... 4. The journalist didn't bring the badge. Therefore, the security guard didn't let him in. Ex. 4 1. ...when the old man had met the king. 2. I wish I had brought my camera to take some photos. 3. ....I used to meet in this restaurant has become my best friend. 4. ....is being built downtown. Ex. 5 1. playing 2. had finished 3. will have left Ex. 6 1.a 2.b 3.d 4.c

- 50** Ex 1. 1. inexperienced 2. safety 3. industrial Ex 2. 1. thoughtful 2. voluntary 3. ceasing 4. rights  
Ex 3. 1. takes 2. had worked/ had been working 3. will have finished Ex 4. 1. ..he had known the answer during the exam. 2. ..where he/she could find a cheap apartment for rent. 3. Despite her richness/ Despite being a rich woman,.. / Despite the fact that Camellia is a rich woman, she doesn't help poor people. 4. It was raining heavily. Therefore, the bus driver had to slow down. 5. The journalist brought a notebook in order to take notes during the conference./ In order to take notes., the journalist brought a notebook. 6. ..I hadn't gone to the party./ Ex 5. 1.b 2.a 3.c 4.d  
Ex 6. 1. took down 2. to score 3. look it up 4. read
- 51** Ex 1. 1. will have joined 2. got - had already taken off 3. visited 4. died - are studying Ex 2. 1. where 2. which Ex 3. 1. needn't 2. shouldn't 3. must 4. couldn't Ex 4. 1.b 2.b 3.a 4.a Ex 5. 1. He had a lot of money. However, he didn't buy a car. 2. Frank read the article twice so as to check his spelling mistakes/ So as to check ....., Frank read.... 3. ..is an old man, he writes books in English.  
Ex 6. 1.a 2.b 3.d 4.c
- 52** Ex 1. 1. will have finished - repairing 2. had seen - won - was 3. has recently bought 4. work 5. devoting Ex 2. 1. is brought to the dog by the building keeper. 2. taking evening classes to learn English/ that we should take evening.... 3. had a bike, she would not walk to school every day. 4. The tourist took the map with him in order not to be lost in the desert. 5. he hadn't had some homework to do. 6. .... not to worry about the global tests. Ex 3. 1. stands for 2. hand it in 3. put on 4. put off Ex 4. 1. Congratulations, brother. 2. I wish I had not gone to that club. 3. Could you please bring me a real T-shirt of FC Barcelona? Ex 5. 1. b 2. a 3. c
- 53** Ex 1. 1. couldn't 2. may 3. should Ex 2. 1. justify 2. immediately 3. darkness 4. invention  
Ex 3. 1. went through 2. run out 3. sit for Ex 4. 1. had painted – would have looked. 2. had already started 3. would not have missed 4. helping Ex 5. 1. to take her medication before the meals. 2. are given to hard working workers. 3. I liked the film which you lent two weeks ago. 4. I had not cheated on my wife. 5. Because of injury, he couldn't run quickly./ Because of being injured, he couldn't run quickly./ Because of the fact that he was injured, he couldn't run quickly. Ex 6. 1. I am sorry. I can't. I have a plane to catch right now. 2. Oh no! That's terrible. 3. How about cleaning the classroom on Sunday?
- 54** Ex 1. 1. alphabetical 2. painful 3. unreliable Ex 2. 1. will have saved – dreamed 2. had watched  
Ex 3. 1. He finished his homework early so as to go to the stadium. / So as to go to the stadium, he finished..... 2. how old Mr. Lewis is, he is still the right coach for the team. 3. like science fiction films, but now I prefer romance stories.  
Ex 4. 1. under estimate 2. ex- teacher 3. unforgettable 4. part time 5. pre-arranged Ex 5. 1. If he had been aware of the danger of this disease, he would have gone to the doctor. 2. It's forbidden to park cars in this place. 3. He had had enough money to buy the camera. 4. The man had the key. Nevertheless, he didn't manage to open the door. 5. she has been considered as their president woman before the elections. Ex 6. 1. I am sorry. I lost your notebook. 2. Excuse me, but I have a complaint about the service here; it's terrible.